

118TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

S. _____

To require the Director of the Bureau of Prisons to be appointed by and with the advice and consent of the Senate.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

Mr. MCCONNELL (for himself, Ms. SINEMA, Mr. OSSOFF, Mr. PAUL, Mr. LEE, Mr. GRASSLEY, Mr. CORNYN, Mr. RUBIO, Mrs. BLACKBURN, and Mr. BRAUN) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on _____

A BILL

To require the Director of the Bureau of Prisons to be appointed by and with the advice and consent of the Senate.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Federal Prisons Ac-
5 countability Act of 2023”.

6 **SEC. 2. FINDINGS.**

7 Congress finds the following:

8 (1) The Director of the Bureau of Prisons leads
9 a law enforcement component of the Department of

1 Justice with a budget that exceeded \$8,000,000,000
2 for fiscal year 2023.

3 (2) With the exception of the Federal Bureau
4 of Investigation, the Bureau of Prisons had the larg-
5 est operating budget of any unit within the Depart-
6 ment of Justice for fiscal year 2023.

7 (3) As of 2023, the Director of the Bureau of
8 Prisons oversaw 122 facilities and was responsible
9 for the welfare of more than 159,000 Federal in-
10 mates.

11 (4) As of 2023, the Director of the Bureau of
12 Prisons supervised more than 34,000 employees,
13 many of whom operate in hazardous environments
14 that involve regular interaction with violent offend-
15 ers.

16 (5) Within the Department of Justice, in addi-
17 tion to those officials who oversee litigating compo-
18 nents, the Director of the Bureau of Alcohol, To-
19 bacco, Firearms and Explosives, the Director of the
20 Community Relations Service, the Director of the
21 Federal Bureau of Investigation, the Director of the
22 Office on Violence Against Women, the Adminis-
23 trator of the Drug Enforcement Administration, the
24 Deputy Administrator of the Drug Enforcement Ad-
25 ministration, the Director of the United States Mar-

1 shals Service, 94 United States Marshals, the In-
2 spector General of the Department of Justice, and
3 the Special Counsel for Immigration Related Unfair
4 Employment Practices, are all appointed by the
5 President by and with the advice and consent of the
6 Senate.

7 (6) Despite the significant budget of the Bu-
8 reau of Prisons and the vast number of people under
9 the responsibility of the Director of the Bureau of
10 Prisons, the Director is not appointed by and with
11 the advice and consent of the Senate.

12 **SEC. 3. DIRECTOR OF THE BUREAU OF PRISONS.**

13 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 4041 of title 18, United
14 States Code, is amended by striking “appointed by and
15 serving directly under the Attorney General.” and insert-
16 ing the following: “who shall be appointed by the Presi-
17 dent, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate.
18 The Director shall serve directly under the Attorney Gen-
19 eral.”.

20 (b) INCUMBENT.—Notwithstanding the amendment
21 made by subsection (a), the individual serving as the Di-
22 rector of the Bureau of Prisons on the date of enactment
23 of this Act may serve as the Director of the Bureau of
24 Prisons until the date that is 3 months after the date of
25 enactment of this Act.

1 (c) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing in this Act
2 shall be construed to limit the ability of the President to
3 appoint the individual serving as the Director of the Bu-
4 reau of Prisons on the date of enactment of this Act to
5 the position of Director of the Bureau of Prisons in ac-
6 cordance with section 4041 of title 18, United States
7 Code, as amended by subsection (a).

8 (d) TERM.—

9 (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 4041 of title 18,
10 United States Code, as amended by subsection (a),
11 is amended by inserting after “consent of the Sen-
12 ate.” the following: “The Director shall be appointed
13 for a term of 10 years, except that an individual ap-
14 pointed to the position of Director may continue to
15 serve in that position until another individual is ap-
16 pointed to that position, by and with the advice and
17 consent of the Senate. An individual may not serve
18 more than 1 term as Director.”.

19 (2) APPLICABILITY.—The amendment made by
20 paragraph (1) shall apply to appointments made on
21 or after the date of enactment of this Act.